

# 江西省 2024 年专升本公共基础科目真题

## 英语

### 一、单选题(每小题 2 分, 满分 40 分)

1.-Could you help do some dishes?

-\_\_\_\_\_ But I want to drink a glass of water first

A.No,I cant.      B.Thank you      C.You are welcome      D.Sure,no problem

2.When the summer holiday. \_\_\_\_\_,many people will travel with their children.

A.comes      B.come      C.would come      D.will come

3.After you read the book,you will have \_\_\_\_\_ better understanding of \_\_\_\_\_ life.  
A.a;the      B.

4.-There \_\_\_\_\_ many new words in Lesson One

-Yes.its so easy

A.is      B.are      C.isn't      D.aren't

5.She went to a new city with the \_\_\_\_\_ of finding a well-paid job

A.shape      B.type      C.aim      D.rule

6.--I have heard that you take part in a forest clean-up activity last Sunday.

--Yes,it \_\_\_\_\_ by my school green club to protect forests.

A.organizes      B.was organized      C.is organized      D.is organizing

7.Some animals carry seeds from one place to \_\_\_\_\_ so plants can spread to new places.

A.the other      B.another      C.none      D.other

8.I must go to Singapore for a meeting,could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ the earliest flight online?

A.look after      B.look into      C.look up      D.look back

9.We spoke in whispers \_\_\_\_\_ waking the baby in the bedroom.

A.for fear of      B.because of      C.in spite of      D.in the hope of

10.-I'm going to attend a competition.I'm feeling\_\_\_\_\_.

--Take it easy

A.comfortable      B.nervous      C.relaxed      D.amused

11. \_\_\_\_\_ In the fields on a March afternoon,you could feel the warmth of spring

A.Walking      B.To walk      C.Walked      D.Walk

12.I'm looking forward to the day. \_\_\_\_\_ My daughter can read this book and know my feelings for her.

A.why      B.when      C.where      D.how

13. Lucy is feeling dizzy. She            too much at the party last night.  
A. could have drunk                           B. should have drunk  
C. would have drunk                       D. must have drunk

14. If you want to speak           , you can use "May I... instead of "Give me .."  
A. loudly                                   B. politely                                   C. quickly                                   D. cleverly

15. There are so many products made in China that foreigners can hardly avoid buying things (      ) in China  
A. create                                   B. created                                   C. creating                                   D. be creating

16. ---Did you sleep well last night?  
---Yes, I have never felt  
A. better                                   B. best                                   C. worst                                   D. worse

17. Chinese government has successfully            millions of people out of poverty.  
A. caught                                   B. given                                   C. lifted                                   D. selected

18.            we are invited to a concert this evening is good news to us  
A. That                                   B. What                                   C. Who                                   D. Which

19. It is necessary that you            academic homework on time.  
A. may finish                               B. can finish                           C. finished                                   D. finish

20. I have been living in the United States for five years but seldom            so lonely as now.  
A. have felt                               B. had I felt                           C. I have felt                           D. I had felt

## 二、选词填空题(共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 共 20 分)

A. helped   B. angrily   C. fire   D. hire   E. tent   F. worried  
G. trees   H. small   I. together   J. cheerfully   K. working  
L. packed   M. sleeping   N. hot   O. rock

Jason looked up at his dad and said, "I don't care where we go as long as we get to hike with you." Jason and his dad were going hiking (徒步旅行) and camping in the nature park near their house. Jason was worried about being in the woods (树林) during the night.

His dad said, "Look, Jason. I will take your yellow sleeping bag so you can sleep well." Jason was happy to hear that.

Jason and his dad walked into the woods. There were large trees, medium-sized bushes, and small flowers.

They came to a stream. Jason jumped into it and splashed a lot of water on (把...溅在...上) his dad. They both laughed and kept hiking over rocks and under trees.

At noon, Jason and his dad came to a place where there were no trees but a large rock. Jason's dad helped him up onto the rock. They sat there together and ate their lunch. They looked at the valley (山谷) and talked about the hike.

That night, Jason and his dad set up the big red tent. Just before he went to sleep, Jason thought of all the things he had seen during the day. He went to sleep smiling. He slept all night next to his dad and dreamed about the next hike they would take.

The next morning, Jason and his dad made breakfast and packed up all their camping things. They remembered to put out the fire and put all their rubbish in a bag to take away with them. On the way back home, Jason's dad asked him, "Where do you want to hire next?" Jason looked up at his dad and said, "I don't care where we go as long as I get to hike with you."

## 二、阅读理解(共 5 小题, 每小题 4 分, 满分 20 分)

If you're studying English or another foreign language, you might be wondering, "How is this going to help me in my life?" As it turns out just studying and thinking in a foreign language has its own benefits! In a 2012 study, Boaz Keysar, a professor at the University of Chicago in the US, led an experiment concerning the relationship between foreign languages and people's way of thinking.

In the experiment, people were asked to make a choice: Take a guarantee of one pound or take a 50 percent chance of winning 2.50 pounds. When presented with this choice in their native language, most people took the safe option of only getting one pound. But they were more willing to make the riskier choice when asked in a foreign language, leading to more profits overall.

In another study published this year, Keysar and his team did an experiment in which participants were given a series of related words like "dream", "snooze (打盹)", "bed" and "rest". Later, when asked which words they remembered hearing, people were more likely to mistakenly remember "sleep", which was not on the list, in their native language. But it was much less likely to happen if they did the test in a foreign language. As Keysar explained, people have more careful thinking when using a foreign language, leading to memories with greater accuracy.

The foreign language effect may even stretch to our personality. Silvia Purpura at the University of Trento, Italy, looked at people's willingness to face uncertainty and enter unfamiliar situations. Being tolerant of uncertainty allows people to have more creative ideas and be more open to new things. It turns out that people naturally score more highly on this trait (特点) when they can speak or use a foreign language because speaking a foreign language requires taking risks. The evidence is clear: By learning a foreign language, you're not just learning a language---you're gaining a new state of mind.

31. What's Keysar's job?

- A. a doctor
- B. a player
- C. a teacher
- D. a worker

32. In the first experiment, most of all people tend to make \_\_\_\_\_ choice in a foreign language.

- A. brave
- B. clever
- C. safer

D.careful

33.What can we learn from the benefit of learning language from paragraph 4?

- A.Increased creativity
- B.Better learning ability
- C.Greater self-confidence
- D.Improved decision-making ability

34.How does using a foreign language affect memory according to Keysar?

- A.It improves memory accuracy
- B.It increases memory recall speed.
- C.It strengthens long-term memory
- D.It requires repeated memorization

35.What can be the best title of the passage?

- A.Challenges of learning a foreign language
- C.Foreign language learning influences memory
- B.Advantages of learning a foreign language
- D.Foreign language learning determines ones future

#### 四、书面表达(20分)

目前中国的老年人越来越多，请你写一份演讲稿，呼吁大家关爱老人，要求如下：

- ①中国面临人口老龄化的挑战；
- ②多关注老人(老人的身体疾病和容易感到孤独)；
- ③倡导大家为老人做一些志愿服务(比如清扫房子，与老人聊天)。

参考词汇：the aging elderly

注意：开头结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

It is my honor to have a speech here.

Thanks for your listening!